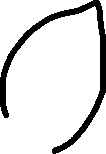
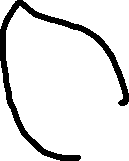
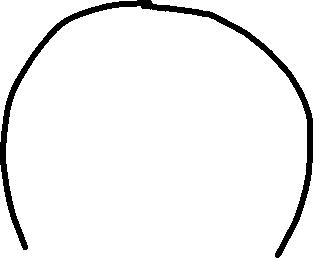
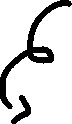
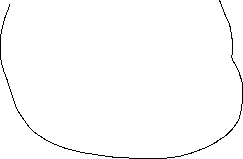
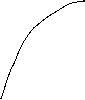
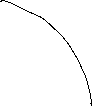
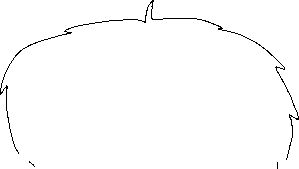
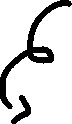


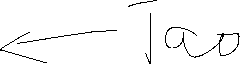
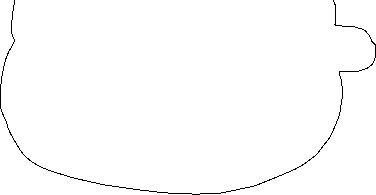
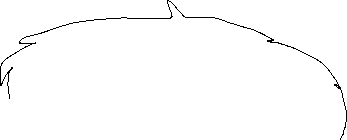
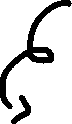
Tôi là Lê Văn Mạnh



Lê Văn Mạnh phiên bản đã nạp vip



Lê Văn Mạnh khi tức giận



Đây là Ánh

